

UbiQ

targeting the ubiquitin system

Ub photoLeu73 (human sequence, recombinant)

UbiQ code : UbiQ-154
Batch # : B01032017-001
Amount : 100 ug, lyophilized powder
Purity : ≥95% by RP-HPLC
Mol. Weight : 8.58 kDa
Storage : upon arrival powder at -20°C; solution at -80°C.

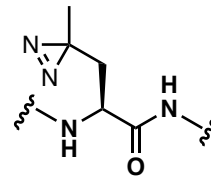


Figure 1. photoLeu

Productsheet

Background. UbiQ-154 is a new crosslinking reagent based on ubiquitin in which Leu73 is replaced by the photoreactive analog photoleucine (photoLeu, ^PL, Figure 1).¹ Upon irradiation of the diazirine with UV light, a very reactive carbene species is formed (Figure 2). Unspecific binding is minimal for carbene based crosslinking¹⁻⁴ because carbenes are quenched quickly by water, meaning only residues that are very nearby (and thereby contribute to tight binding) will react covalently. Thus any unbound UbiQ-154 will react with water before being able to undergo non-specific reactions with other proteins.

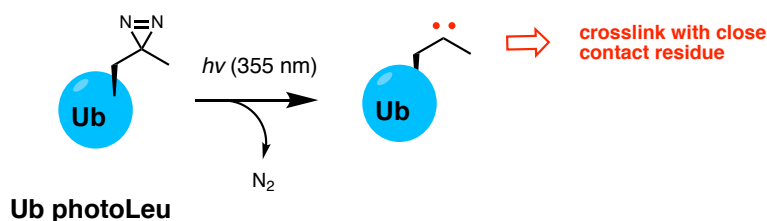


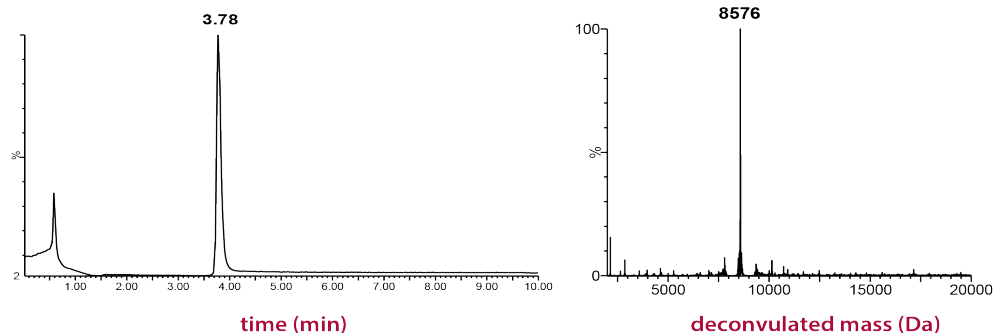
Figure 2.

Sequence

MQIFVKTLTGKTITLEVEPSDTIENVKAKIQDKEGIPPDQQLRIFAGKQLEDGRTLSDYNIQKESTLHLVLR^PL RGG

Important: sample preparation

- dissolve the powder in as little DMSO as possible (e.g. 20 - 40 mg/mL)
- add the DMSO stock slowly to milliQ (please note the order of addition)
- buffer the aq. solution as desired
- for example, a final buffered stock of 0.5 mg/mL (59 uM) will contain 1.25 vol% DMSO when prepared from a 40 mg/mL DMSO stock.
- if desired, the DMSO can be removed from the buffered stock by dialysis or 3 kDa spin-filters



LC-MS analysis. Mobile phase A = 1% CH₃CN, 0.1% formic acid in water (milliQ) and B = 1% water (milliQ) and 0.1% formic acid in CH₃CN. XBridge BEH300 C18 5μm 4.6x100mm; flow rate = 0.8 mL/min, runtime = 10 min, column T = 40°C. Gradient: 30% ⇒ 60% B over 6.5 min.

Example of K48- and K63-linked polyUb pLeu73) chain assembly (see reference 1 for details).

- enzymatically synthesized K48-, and K63-linked Ub chains were assembled by combining a E1-E2-E3 blocked Ub mutant with UbiQ-154
- Ub can be blocked for the E1-E2-E3 pathway by several modifications: introducing a tag on the C-terminus or by removing Gly76.
- K48-linked Ub chains were obtained from a reaction containing 10 ug of blocked Ub and 100 ug of UbiQ-154 (Ub^{pl}), 8 nM E1 (UBA1), 4 μM E2-25K, 4 mM TCEP, and 15 mM ATP in 100 μL 50 mM Tris pH 8.0 buffer incubated at 37°C for 20 hours.
- in a similar fashion, reactions to generate K63-linked Ub chains contained 30 μM of each Ubc13 and Uev1a with same monomers in addition to 50 ng of UbK63R to influence chain length.
- Following the completion of each reaction, Ub chains with a His tag were diluted into a volume of 40 mL HisTrap buffer A (20 mM phosphate, 200 mM NaCl, 10 mM imidazole, pH 7.4), and loaded onto a 5 mL HisTrap column.
- side products of the reaction flowed through the columns and polyUb^{pl} chains with a His6 tag in the proximal position were eluted in HisTrap buffer B (20 mM phosphate, 200 mM NaCl, 280 mM imidazole, pH 7.4).
- polyUb^{pl} reactions without Ub-His6 were first passed through a 1 mL GST column in PBS pH 7.4 buffer to remove E1 and E2 enzymes.
- defined polymers of polyUb^{pl} can be resolved on a Superdex 75 16/60 size exclusion column (GE Life Sciences) in PBS, pH 7.4.
- fractions containing the desired chain lengths were confirmed with SDS-PAGE and stored at -20°C until needed.
- under normal laboratory light, UbiQ-154 is photo-stable

Crosslinking Conditions

- crosslinking was performed in 96 well-plates, allowing for a 30 minute preincubation at 30°C.
- samples were placed 10 cm from the light source and UV-irradiated for 30 min using 5X8W UV Bulbs 302/355 nm (Cleaver Scientific – UV Crosslinker).

Literature. (1) Chojnacki et al *Cell Chem Biol* **2017**, *24*, 443. (2) Liang et al *Angew Chem Int Ed* **2017**, *56*, 2744. (3) Zhou et al *Nat Comm* **2016**, *7*, article 10589. (4) Dubinsky et al *Bioorg Med Chem* **2012**, *20*, 554.